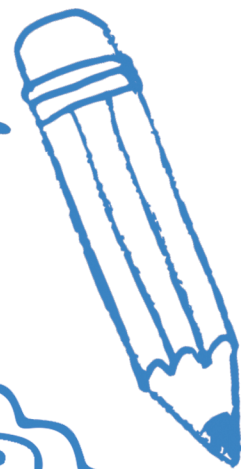


Vuelta al Cole



A+



GrupoHasar



C